INDEX

A

Acheson, Hon. Dean, former Secretary of State: Page
Article by, in New York Times, reference to 165, 167
Speech of, basis of Marshall plan, reference to 184
Statement of 159
Airbases in Saudi Arabia 73
Airborne divisions of United States, status of 96, 97, 474
Algeria:
Arab attitude on 18
French NATO forces in, reference to 82
United States position on, question of 375
Allies:
Cooperation of, in carrying out resolution 448
Treaty commitments of, effect of, on resolution 374
Alsop, Stewart, article by, in Washington Post, text of 28
American Association for the United Nations, Inc.:
Organization of 128
Statement by Clark M. Eichelberger, executive director 121
American University, Beirut 305
American Veterans Committee, statement of Kenneth M. Birkhead of 337
American Zionist Committee for Public Affairs, statement of Rabbi Philip S. Bernstein, chairman of 345
"A Proposal—Key to an Effective Foreign Policy," by Millikan and Rostow, reference to 165, 184, 367, 371
Aqaba, Gulf of, Israeli troops in 363, 364
Arab-Israeli border incidents, chronological report of 395, 472
Arab-Israeli dispute (*see also* Arab States; country headings; Middle East; Suez Canal):
International force to police 166, 174, 177, 186
Policy declaration suggested for 165, 166, 177, 178, 203
Senator Fulbright's language for resolution on 333
Settlement of, suggested method for 276
Tension caused by 18
United Nations handling of 38, 66, 67
Arab refugees 38, 275
Arab-Soviet radio propaganda 9, 59
Arab States:
Attitude of toward Spain 18
Military aid furnished to 24
Oil revenues of 283
Reaction to House Resolution 117 9, 59, 60, 377
Russian propaganda aimed at 9, 10, 59, 67, 95, 178
Armed Forces of the United States:
Attitude of President on use of 31, 32, 136
Buildup of 94, 95, 96, 363
Congressional approval for use of, question of 25, 190, 197
Capability of 51, 52, 53, 81, 84, 96, 97, 363, 372
Capability of, in Middle East 94, 96, 97, 372
Reduction in manpower of 89
Resolution to determine adequacy of 163
Use of, by Executive, documentation on, reference to 197
Use of, in building friendships 374
Arms shipments, U. N. General assembly resolution on 26
Atomic task forces included in budget 372

Aswan Dam. (*See* Egypt.)
Austria:
Hungarian refugees in, provision for in House Joint Resolution 117 — Page 315
Status of, as independent nation — 47
Azberbaijan, U. N. action concerning Soviet troops in — 92

B

Bader, Salem, United States Arab Asian Institute, statement of — 383
Baghdad Pact:
Participation in by United States — 8, 9, 33, 176
Effect of resolution on, with Middle East countries — 8
Bahrein, oil revenues of — 283
Bandung Conference — 183
Ben-Gurion, David, Prime Minister of Israel, suggestion President invite — 283
Bernstein, Rabbi Philip S., chairman of the American Zionist Committee for Public Affairs, statement of — 345
Bipartisan foreign policy — 29, 31, 166, 167
Birkhead, Kenneth M., American Veterans Committee, statement of — 337
Bloom, Hon. Sol, reference to — 12
B'Nai B'rith, letter from, to Secretary of State Dulles, text of — 252
Bolstering the Near East, Washington Post editorial, text of — 26
Border incidents, Arab-Israeli, report on — 395, 472
Border raids, question of overt armed aggression — 88, 136, 137, 144, 157
"Brink, approach to", reference to — 163
Buraimi Oasis — 93, 141
Byrd, Hon. Robert C., letter to from Council of Jewish Federation and Welfare Funds, Inc — 192

C

Cambodia. (*See* Indochina.)
Canada, position of, on withdrawal of troops from Suez — 184, 185
Caracas Declaration — 35
Carmen, William, national commander, Jewish War Veterans of the United States of America, statement of — 238
Celler, Hon. Emanuel, a Representative in Congress from the State of New York, statement of — 279
Cherwell, Viscount, statement by, relative to U. N — 281
China, Communist:
Chou En-lai, visit of, to Soviet satellites — 365
Dependence of, on Soviet aid — 365
Overt aggression by volunteers of — 73, 74
Unlikelihood of aggression by, upon Formosa — 196
China: General area of, definition of — 56
China, Republic of:
Military support of — 85
Mutual Defense treaty with — 3
Chiperfield, Hon. Robert B., House Concurrent Resolution 202, 80th Congress introduced by — 160
Chou En-lai, visit of to Soviet satellites, purpose of — 365
Chronology of Arab-Israeli border incidents, report on — 395, 472
CIA intelligence leak on Suez — 71, 72
Coffin, Hon. Frank M., of Maine, welcomed as new member of committee — 42
Colonialism: United States policy on — 10, 24, 33, 41
Committee on Armed Services: Cooperation with, on Armed Forces resolution — 163
Committee on Foreign Affairs:
Information furnished to, on Middle East situation — 66, 144
Interrogation under 5-minute rule — 2, 298
New members welcomed to — 42, 53, 87
Organization of — 2
Publication of testimony before, parliamentary inquiry on — 208–210
Committee on Government Operations, reference to report on Iran by International Operations Subcommittee on — 473
Congressional debate, timing of, on resolution — 32, 166, 454
Congress, Members of, preliminary meetings with, on Middle East proposal — 6, 46, 51

Page
Congress of the United States, special session of, question of 49, 162
Connally, Senator Tom, reference to 12
Constitution, amendment to, on use of Armed Forces 51
Constitutional methods, use of 3, 25, 93, 148
Containment, policy of 43, 95
"Controlled by international communism", interpretation of 5, 16, 24, 47, 48, 74, 153
Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds, Inc., letter of, text of 192
Covert aggression (*see also* Subversion):
Examples of 452, 453
Cromwell, Oliver, quotation from 164, 169
Cyprus 374
Czechoslovakia, Subversion of 13, 14, 43, 44, 156

D

Defense perimeter in the Pacific, discussion of 170, 171, 172
Defense support funds for Near East and Africa, tabulation on 77
Denmark, Dependence of, on Middle East Oil 360
Development-assistance funds, tabulation on 77
"Direct and indirect aggression," definition of 13
Dulles, Hon. John Foster, Secretary of State:
Excerpt from January 1954 statement of 161, 162
Excerpt from New York Times article on 301
Excerpt from statement of, made in Korea 172
Excerpt from television interview of 29
Letter to from B'Nai B'rith, text of 252
Statement of 2, 55, 135

E

Eden, Prime Minister Anthony, of United Kingdom:
Resignation of, cause of 198
Resignation of, effect of 155
Editorial from Washington Post on Near East, text of 26
Egypt (*see also* Suez Canal; Arab-Israeli dispute):
Aid programs for through U. N 60
Aid to, intent concerning 57
Aid to, qualifications on 58, 69, 70, 72, 155, 156, 380, 381
Armed forces of, training and status of 90, 250, 251
Aswan Dam not financed by Soviets 24
Aswan Dam not provided for in resolution 19
Attitude of, toward resolution 9, 60
CIA intelligence leak on United States position toward 71, 72
Concessions to, undesirability of 198, 199
Condemnation by the United States, question of 181
Conduct of, as expressed by Dag Hammarskjold 60
Economic situation of 57
Economic assistance to, future result of 155
German training of forces of 90, 250, 251, 252
Legality of Suez Canal seizure by 71
Nasser, President Gamal Abdel (*see also* Suez Canal):
Autobiography of, reference to 324, 351, 352
Possible overthrow of 372
Neutral police zone adjacent to Israel 199
Position of, on withdrawal of Israeli troops 82
Refugees from, plight of 243, 250–253
Provision for in House Joint Resolution 117 315
Soviet economic aid to 69
Soviet indirect control of, question of 42
Soviet supplies and personnel in 83, 247
Soviet volunteers in 81, 82
Successful British and French action in, possible outcome of 81, 372
Suez Canal. (*See* Suez Canal.)
Eichelberger, Clark M., executive director, American Association for the United Nations, Inc.: statement of 121

86371—57——32

Page
Europe, Eastern, resolution for, question of 381
Europe, Western:
Dependence upon Middle East oil 3, 4, 11, 57, 168, 359, 360
Economic situation in 3, 4, 57, 168
Oil supply for, method of furnishing 168, 207, 208
Policy declaration on oil needs of, suggestion for 165, 168, 208
Soviet victory over, possibility of 58
Export-Import Bank, United Kingdom extended credit by 57, 72

F

Farbstein, Hon. Leonard, welcomed as new member of committee 53
Far East, retaliatory attack, reference to 161
Fascell, Hon. Dante B., of Florida, welcomed as new member of committee 42
Fedayeen activities against Israel 153
Finletter, Hon. Thomas K., statement of 445
Flood, Hon. Daniel J.:
Excerpt from statement on buildup of airlift, reference to 96, 97
Letter from to Hon. Thomas S. Gordon, chairman, Committee on Foreign Affairs, on buildup of airlift 474
Formosa:
Communist aggression against, unlikelihood of 196
United States action in 3, 53
Formosa resolution:
Allied cooperation excluded in 448
Comparison with Middle East resolution 3, 53
Undesirability of 196
Fountain, Hon. L. M., of North Carolina, welcomed as new member of committee 42
France:
Attitude of, toward United States 30, 175
Consultation with, on Middle East 46, 95
Israeli pipeline proposed by 364
NATO forces of in Algeria, reference to 82
Franco, General, attitude of Arabs toward 18
Free world:
Military strength 82
Oil consumption 360
Friends Committee on National Legislation:
Organization of 260
Statement by Paul B. Johnson for 255
Fulbright, Senator J. W.: Language suggested by, concerning Arab-Israeli dispute 333

G

Gaza strip 199, 339, 363
Germany:
Aggression by, in Martinique 56, 57
Dependence of, on Middle East oil 360
Egyptian forces trained by Nazi officers of 90, 250, 251, 252
Greece:
Aid furnished to since 1947, amount of 58
Dependence of, on Middle East oil 360
Greek-Turkey resolution:
Aid provisions under 2, 3, 34, 45, 58, 169, 170
U. N. provisions relating to 45, 146, 157
Ground forces of the United States, Status of 163
Gruenther, Gen. Alfred M., president, American National Red Cross, and former Supreme Commander, SHAPE, statement of 357
Guatemala, Communist military aid to 14
Haifa oil pipeline 360, 361
Hammarskjold, Dag, Secretary General, United Nations:
Comment of, concerning Egypt 60
Visits by, to Middle East 23
Hansen, Oskar J. W., statement of 437

Page
Hardy, Hon. Porter, chairman, International Operations Subcommittee, correspondence with, on report on Iran 473
Hardy, Hon. Porter, chairman, International Operations Committee, report on Iran of, reference to 371
Hart, Merwin K., National Economic Council, statement of 211
Hays, Hon. Brooks, House Concurrent Resolution 222, 84th Congress, introduced by 131, 140, 246
Hollister, Hon. John B., Director, International Cooperation Administration, statement of 40, 63, 137
Hoover, Hon. Herbert, Jr., reference to 8, 71, 72
House Concurrent Resolution 190, 80th Congress, introduced by Mr. Merrow 20, 160
House Concurrent Resolution 202, 80th Congress, introduced by Mr. Chiperfield 160, 167
House Concurrent Resolution 222, 84th Congress, excerpt from, discussion of 131, 140, 246
Hutchison, Elmo H., extract from book by, entitled "Violent Truce" 472
House Joint Resolution 117:
Amendments suggested by Clark M. Eichelberger 123, 124
Amendments suggested by Hon. Thomas K. Finletter 446–448
Amendment suggested by Hon. Henry S. Reuss of Wisconsin 101, 103
Arab countries' reaction to 9, 59, 60, 377
Arab-Israeli dispute, inclusion in, question of 377
Aswan Dam not provided for in 19
Austria included in, suggestion concerning 315, 350
Border attacks under 88, 136, 137, 144, 157
Boundary limitations in, to Communist aggression, question of 7, 32, 46, 141, 157
Budgetary aid under, question of 151, 152, 187, 202
"Climate of opinion," effect of 362, 364, 375, 376, 378
Close congressional vote on, effect of 53, 74, 75
Colonial powers not included in 46
Concurrent or House resolution recommended in lieu of 160, 161, 163, 167, 168, 173, 179, 193, 194, 203, 204, 206, 299
Conditional declaration of war under, question of 148, 189
Congressional approval of 6, 25, 32, 49, 53, 74, 174, 361, 368
Congressional authority transferred to Executive, question of 21, 22, 25, 35, 36, 47, 51, 89, 93, 147, 148, 161, 162, 366, 370
Congressional conferences with Executive on 6, 46, 51, 149
Congressional debate on 32, 166, 454
Consultation on, with neutral nations, question of 158
Containment, policy of 43, 95
"Controlled by International Communism," interpretation of 5, 16, 24, 47, 48, 74, 153
Cooperation of Egypt, Syria, and Jordan under 42
Countries included in general area of 7, 21, 32, 46, 55, 56
Countries omitted from, effect of 46, 47
Covert aggression, suggested amendment on 447, 450–457, 460, 461, 465–467
Criticism of, in England and France 364
"Declaration of war or peace" aspect 34, 35
Desirability of sense resolution provision in question of 457–458, 467, 469
Deterrent to armed attack 17, 31, 32, 35, 41, 43, 45, 61, 83, 87, 88
Deterrent to international communism 5, 8, 16, 23, 24, 37, 41–43, 47, 48, 59, 74, 82, 83, 153, 358, 359
Deterrent to subversion 14, 17
"Direct and indirect aggression," definition of 13
Economic assistance, major aspect of 301, 358, 362, 367, 369, 380
Economic assistance under 4, 11, 14, 17, 19, 39, 65, 151
Economic assistance under, multinational approach to question of 459
Economic assistance under, question of conditions on 379
Economic competition with Soviets under 23
Economic phases of, future advice to Congress on 19
Effect of nonenactment of 34
Effect of, on Arab-Israeli dispute 144, 145
Effect of, on Baghdad Pact countries 8
Effect of, on European allies 175

House Joint Resolution 117—Continued Page
Effect of, on Israel 144
Effect of, on United Nations 38
Egypt-Israeli dispute outside scope of 66, 82
Egyptian-Israeli refugees included in, suggestion concerning 315
Emergency programs under 66, 84
Executive agreements under 61, 62
Failure of program, possible results of 145, 154
Flexibility of action under 358, 362, 366, 375, 378
Fulbright, Senator, language for, suggested by 333
Funds for, available from Mutual Security Act 21, 39, 63, 64, 65, 75–79, 86, 87, 137, 138
Funds for, continuing obligational authority of, question of 40, 137
Funds for, termination date on, question of 19, 63, 88, 137
Funds for, transferability of 48
Greek-Turkey resolution compared with 45, 58, 146, 157, 169, 170
House Concurrent Resolution 222, 84th Congress, language from, suggested for 131, 140
Hungarian refugees included in, suggestion concerning 315, 350
"International communism", definition of, under 135, 136, 376
"Internal subversion", definition of, under 13, 14
Ineffectiveness of, to Communist threat 200
Limited war under, question of 51, 52, 85, 89, 192, 372
Long-range policy planning under, question of 91, 92
Mandatory power of the President under, question of 31, 84
"Mideast" wording in, suggestion concerning 315, 350, 463
"Middle East", definition of, under 7, 32, 46, 55, 56
Military asistance, provisions of 4, 14, 50, 51, 61, 62, 65, 86, 87
Military cooperation among countries, concerned by 97
MSA restrictions removed from 19, 40, 48, 63, 64, 65, 138, 139, 151
Nonenactment of, effect of 34, 178, 181
OEEC type organization under, question of 20
Omission of reference to United Nations, question of 157
"Overt armed aggression," definition of, under 13, 136
Permanent policy aspects of 139
President's annual report on 72, 73, 153, 154
Policy aspect lacking in 162, 163, 164, 173
Policy aspect of, compared with President's message—60, 61, 160, 179, 180, 181
Policy of containment under 43, 95
President's attitude on Armed Forces provisions of 31, 32, 136
President's authority to prevent arms shipments under, question of 25
President's mandatory power under, question of 31, 84
President's powers concerning 4, 21, 22, 25, 31, 35, 61, 65, 84, 89, 93, 138, 144, 147, 148, 149, 153, 370, 450, 461
Provisions of 4, 5, 16, 65
Psychological aspects of 157, 361, 362, 368, 375, 376, 381, 463, 466, 467, 469
Purpose of 46, 10–24 31–35, 37–39, 41, 43, 45, 48, 52, 59, 79–83, 86–88, 92, 150–153, 157, 358
Purpose of MSA provisions, compared with 15, 50, 61, 62, 67
Removal of causes of disurbed conditions, suggested amendment on 447
Requests for aid from countries under 31, 32, 49, 70, 149, 150
Resolution on Eastern Europe, possible effect on 381
Resolution suggested in lieu of, by Hon. Abraham J. Multer 295
SEATO provisions compared with 33
Security treaty language suggested for 141
Separation of economic and military aspects under 19, 91, 179, 329, 369
Separation of, into two resolutions 366, 369, 370
Soviet reaction to 361, 362
Subversion included in, question of 16, 80, 156, 376, 447, 449, 450
Substance of unchanged, desirability of 373
Termination of, by congressional authority 21, 154, 191, 470
Text of 1
Timeliness of 32, 50, 65, 66, 74, 174
Treaty obligations related to 12, 33, 61, 191
Tripartite Declaration of 1950 language suggested for 152, 372
Types of governments qualifying for aid under 48, 156

House Joint Resolution 117—Continued Page
Unilateral aspects of 37, 38, 39, 44, 83, 88, 92, 146, 163
"Uniting for peace," amendment on 100–120
U. N. recommendations contrary to, possibility of 146
U. N. Charter provisions applying to 5, 10, 12, 13, 17, 22, 38, 44, 45, 146, 157, 190, 191
Affirmative position on 448
Unified declaration on, importance of 25, 74, 361, 368, 458
Urgency of action on 6, 15, 17, 32, 34, 49, 59, 63, 65, 66, 74, 86, 93, 147, 150, 151, 362, 368, 369
Use of additional Armed Forces abroad under 39, 81, 88
Use of Armed Forces under 4, 5, 81, 87, 88, 89, 90, 148
Allied cooperation with, suggested amendment on 448
Conditions applying to 5, 12–16, 17, 31–33, 35–39, 43–45, 50, 51, 52, 81, 86–88, 91–93, 136, 147, 154, 156, 157
Funds for 65, 86, 373
Undesirable legislative aspects of 161, 162, 163, 167, 180
U. S. News & World Report, excerpt concerning 283
House Joint Resolution 166, 85th Congress, introduced by Hon. Abraham J. Multer, text of 295
House Joint Resolution 600, 84th Congress, introduced by Hon. Edna F. Kelly 241
H. R. 5330. (*See* Korean aid bill.)
Hungary:
Chou-En-lai's visit to, purpose of 365
Communist breakthrough in Middle East, effect of on 4
Military assistance to, question of 48, 49, 304, 305, 382
Nagy, Premier of 48
Relief of refugees from:
Funds for 39, 40, 78
Funds for, provision for in House Joint Resolution 117 315, 350
Soviet aggression in 14, 48
Subversion of 13, 14, 48

I

India:
Effect on, of Suez Canal blockage 168
Status of, as independent nation 47
Indochina:
Colonial aspects in, affecting United States position 33
Covert aggression in 447, 451–452, 456
Retaliatory "doctrine" in, effect of 447, 451–452
Statement of Secretary Dulles concerning, reference to 161
Statement on, of June 30, 1949, by Hon. Dean Acheson, discussion of 170
Internal subversion, definition of 13, 14
International communism (*see also* H. J. Res. 117):
Definition of 135, 136, 376
Effect of, in Middle East and Europe 3, 4
Form of colonialism 24
International Monetary Fund, Britain furnished funds by 57, 72
Iran:
Consultation with Ambassador of 59
Correspondence on, on report of International Operations Subcommittee of Government Operations Committee 474
Oil revenues in 11
Report of International Operations Subcommittee on, reference to 371
Soviet aggression in, effect of 89
Soviet threat to 17, 32, 89
Iraq:
British airbases in, status of 81
Consultations with Ambassador of 59
Economic situation in 11, 58
Soviet threat to 17, 90
Oil revenues of 11, 58, 283
Iraq Petroleum Co 11, 360, 361

Israel (*see also* Arab-Israeli dispute, and border incidents): Page
Aid to, amount furnished 297
Ben Gurion, Prime Minister 283
Effect of resolution on 144, 145
Egyptian embargo on shipping of 81
Fedayeen activities against 153
Haifa pipeline in 360, 361
Kibbutz, description of 321, 322
Military assistance to, question of 24
Neutral police zone adjacent to Egypt 199
Pipeline through, proposal on 364
Preservation of, policy of United States 145, 166, 173, 207
Troops of, in Aqaba 363, 364
Withdrawal of troops from Egypt, effect of 82, 363, 364
Israeli border incidents, chronological report on 395, 473
Italy, atomic task force in 372

J

Japan, treaty provisions with 157
Jernegan, John D., former Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for Near Eastern Affairs, Middle East definition by 55, 56
Jewish refugees in Egypt 243, 250–253
Jewish War Veterans of the United States of America:
Statement by William Carmen, national commander of 238
Statement by Bernard Weitzer, legislative director 244
Johnson, Paul B., for the Friends Committee on National Legislation, statement of 255
Johnston, Eric, report on Middle East of 299
Jordan, aid to, question of 73
Jordan:
Attitude of, toward resolution 60
Economic situation in 58
Soviet indirect control of, question of 42
United Kingdom subsidizing of 58

K

Kelly, Hon. Edna F., House Joint Resolution 600, 84th Congress, introduced by 241
Kibbutz, description of 321, 322
Korea:
Defense of 84
Effect of similar resolution for 33, 195
Lattimore, Owen, standard by, on 205
Mutual defense treaty with 3
Statement by General MacArthur on, quotation from 171
Statement to people of, by Hon. John Foster Dulles, quotation from 172
Statement on, of January 12, 1950, by Hon. Dean Acheson, discussion of 171, 172, 195
Korean aid bill (H. R. 5330, 80th Cong.), discussion of 172, 182, 197, 205, 206, 208
Korean war:
Effect of, on free world unity 363
International communism affected by 363
Kurds, Soviet influence on 376
Kuwait, oil revenues of 283

L

Laos. (*See* Indochina.)
Lattimore, Owen, reference to statement of 205
League of Nations 298
Lebanon, aid required by 68
Library of Congress, chronological report by, of Arab-Israeli border incidents 395, 473
London Observer, excerpts from statements on 162
Long, Hamilton A., statement of 476

M

Page

MacArthur, Gen. Douglas, excerpt from interview of, on Pacific defense line ---- 172
Marshall plan:
Reference to ---- 2
Basis of, in Acheson speech ---- 184
Martinique, German aggression in, resolution on ---- 56, 57
Merrow, Hon. Chester E., House Concurrent Resolution 190, 80th Congress, introduced by ---- 20, 160
Middle East (*see also* H. J. Res. 117; country headings; Arab-Israeli dispute; Suez Canal):
Additional United States forces in, question of ---- 39, 81, 88
Air and naval activity of United States in ---- 90, 94, 95
Air capabilities in ---- 51, 53, 94, 96, 97, 163, 192
Aggression in by non-Communist nations, question of ---- 42
Allied cooperation required in ---- 448
Arab reaction to United States position on Suez ---- 10
Area of, limitation on, question of ---- 7, 32, 42
Armed forces capability in ---- 94, 96, 97
Attack upon, possible forms of ---- 5
Baghdad Pact countries in, United States cooperation with ---- 8, 9
Colonialism in, United States position concerning ---- 10, 24, 41
Communist breakthrough in, effect on Soviets ---- 4
Concerting policy with aliens necessary on ---- 161, 163
Concurrent or House resolution desirable for ---- 160, 161, 163, 167, 168, 173, 179, 193, 194, 203, 204, 206
Conference of countries of, question of ---- 183, 184, 314
Consultations with Ambassadors of Turkey, Iraq, Iran and Pakistan on ---- 59
Consultations with British and French on, question of ---- 46, 95
Containment of, policy of ---- 43, 95
Countries in general area of, definition ---- 7, 32, 46, 55, 56
Covert aggression in, examples of ---- 452, 453
Danger in ---- 3–6, 14–16, 30, 45, 47, 69, 79, 156, 188, 358, 359, 370
Democratic countries of, discussion on ---- 316, 317
Dependence of, upon oil revenues ---- 57, 58, 187, 360, 379
Draft concurrent resolution on, request for ---- 205
Economic assistance to, competition with U. S. S. R. in ---- 23, 24
Economic assistance to, proper local implementation of ---- 371
Economic assistance to, purpose of ---- 4, 11, 14, 17, 19, 39, 65, 151
Economic situation in ---- 11, 15, 16, 19, 29, 30, 39, 57, 58, 201, 202
Economic assistance insufficient for, question of ---- 11
Flexibility of action in, importance of ---- 358, 362, 366, 375, 378
Flights over neutral countries of ---- 80
Free world objectives in ---- 79
Haifa oil pipeline in ---- 360, 361
Importance to free world ---- 358, 359
Inconsistency of United States toward aggressors in, question of ---- 178, 179
Intelligence reports on ---- 31, 90, 91, 287, 298, 299
Internal security of countries, policy declaration on ---- 175
Internal subversion in, means of combating ---- 16, 17, 80, 156
International communism in, effect of ---- 3, 23
Johnston, Eric, report by, reference to ---- 299
Kurds of, influence of Communists upon ---- 370
Leadership of United States in, importance of ---- 184, 185, 358, 361
Legislation undesirable and unnecessary for ---- 160, 202, 204
Military cooperation between countries of ---- 97
Mission to, headed by Ambassador James P. Richards:
Purpose of ---- 7, 19, 151, 152, 366, 370, 455
Report of ---- 66, 299, 300, 446
National communism in ---- 23
Neutral police zone between countries of ---- 199
Non-Communist aggression within ---- 42
Northern tier concept in ---- 9
Oil pipeline in, alternative to Suez Canal ---- 165
Oil reserves of, amount of ---- 359

Middle East, etc.—Continued Page
Oil reserves of, importance to United States and free world 85, 86, 359
Oil revenues in 11, 58, 187, 283
Oil shipped from, amount of, through Suez Canal 360
Overt aggression potential in 5, 13, 17, 45, 52, 73, 89, 136, 144, 156
Peace dependent upon economic assistance in 367
Policy in, bipartisan consideration of 29, 31, 166, 167
Policy required for economic assistance in 165, 175, 176, 184, 201, 202
Political causes of difficulty in 11
President's message to Congress on 2, 60, 61, 160, 178–180, 194, 195, 202
Principles to adhere to in negotiations with 447, 463
Proposed policy resolution on, provisions of 165, 166, 179, 203
Quotations from President's speeches on 29
Reaction in, to proposed resolution 9
Resolution's effect on, with Baghdad Pact countries 8
Security of United States, relation to 5, 33, 186, 358, 359
Security treaties with, discussion of 141
Situation in, causes of 174, 175
Situation in, information not withheld on 144
Soviet action in 8, 14, 23, 24, 26, 59, 67, 69, 176, 358
Soviet aggression in, result of 89
Soviet aggression unlikely in 161, 167, 178, 182
Soviet propaganda in 9, 10, 59, 67, 95, 178, 361, 366
Soviet victory in, result of 58
Soviet volunteers in 154
Special session of Congress concerning, reference to 49
Strategic importance of 79, 86, 358, 359
Strategic Air Force capability in 51, 53, 94, 163, 192
Suez Canal crisis in, effect upon 11, 30, 31, 85, 86, 168
TAP oil pipeline in 360
Tensions in, causes of 4, 8, 11, 17, 18, 38, 67, 174, 176, 177, 363, 364
Territorial integrity of countries of 4, 10, 12, 36, 37, 48, 49, 59, 70
34-word resolution on, interpretation of 142–143
34-word resolution on, policy aspects of 169
Two separate resolutions on, question of 366
United Nations action ineffective in 177, 178, 183
U. N. police force in 20, 92, 166, 174, 177, 186
United States action in event of subversion 154
United States naval forces in 90, 94, 95
Vacuum in, United States position concerning 10, 41, 79
Visit by President to, question of 68
Volunteer Chinese Communist forces in 17, 52, 73
Washington Post articles on, texts of 26, 28
Western Europe, dependence upon 4, 11, 359, 360
"Mid-East Aid," article from Wall Street Journal, text of 270
"Mideast," substitution for "Middle East" 315
Military-aid funds, tabulation on 76
Military aid to Israel and Arab States 24
Military strength of free world 82
Millikan-Rostow, publication by, reference to 165, 184, 367, 371
Monroe Doctrine 35, 57, 199, 293
Moral policy of United States toward friends and enemies 188
Moscow, diplomatic opinions from, on resolution 379
Multer, Hon. Abraham J., a Representative in Congress from the State of New York, statement of 286
Mutual-defense alliances, need for 2, 3, 15
Mutual Security Act:
Balances of funds available from 63, 75, 76–79
Defense-support funds for Near East and Africa, tabulation on 77
Development-assistance funds, tabulation on 77
Executive agreements entered into under 62
Flexible use of funds of 19
Military aid funds for, tabulation on 76
Military aid funds for, cut in, reason for 87
Military aid provisions of 15, 50
Obligation of funds under 19
Palestine refugee program, tabulation on 79

Mutual Security Act—Continued Page
President's special fund, tabulation on 78
Purpose of, compared with resolution 15, 50, 61, 62, 67
Richards amendment to, reference to 206
Technical cooperation funds, tabulation on 78
Transferability provisions of 48

N

Nagy, Premier, of Hungary, reference to 48
Nasser, President Gamal Abdel. (*See* Egypt and Suez Canal.)
National Economic Council:
Organization of 216, 231
Statement by Merwin K. Hart of 211
National Guard; tour of active duty of 329, 330
Nazis. (*See* Germany.)
Near East and Africa, defense support funds for, tabulation on 77
Nehru, Prime Minister of India, consultation with question of 158
New York Times:
Article by Dean Acheson in, reference to 165, 167
Excerpt from, on interview with General MacArthur 172
Excerpt from, on military aid aspects of resolution 379
Excerpt from, on Secretary Dulles' statement on averting war 301
North Atlantic Treaty Organization 3, 17, 31, 36, 37, 60, 61, 82, 157
Budget increases in countries of 363
French forces of, in Algeria, reference to 82
Objectives of 358, 374
Strengthening of 374
North Korean radio 206

O

OEEC type organization in Middle East 20
O'Hara, Hon. Barratt, of Illinois:
Excerpt from letter to, from Rabbi Melvyn H. Rush 199
Welcomed as new member of committee 42
Oil (*see also* Middle East and country headings):
Consumption of free world 360
Reserves, importance of to United States 85
Revenues in Middle East 11, 58, 283
Overt aggression. (*See* H. J. Res. 117, Use of Armed Forces under.)
"Overt armed aggression", definition of 13, 136

P

Pacific defense line, discussion of 170–172
Pacifism 36, 37
Pakistan:
Consultation with Ambassador of 59
Vulnerability to flank attack 15
Palestine refugee program (*see also* Arab refugees):
Tabulation on 79
Panama Canal 289
Parliamentary inquiry on 5-minute rule 298
Parliamentary inquiry on published testimony 208–210
Peace in absence of hostilities 18
Poland:
Chou En-lai's visit to, purpose of 365
Communist breakthrough in Middle East, effect of on 4
Territorial integrity of 36, 37
President of the United States (*see also* H. J. Res. 117):
Attitude of, on use of Armed Forces 31, 32, 136
Conference called by, with Middle East countries, question of 314
Quotations from speeches of 29
Visit to Middle East, question of 68

President's Message on Middle East (*see also* H. J. Res. 117): Page
Diplomatic reactions in Moscow, New York Times report on 379
Moral policy statement in, question on 188
Necessity of congaressional response to 178, 194, 195, 202
Policy aspect excluded from 60, 61, 160, 179, 180, 181
Quotation from, on United Nations 106
Recommendations of 2, 4, 180
President's special funds:
Tabulation on 78
Hungarian refugee relief under 39, 40, 78

Q

Qatar, oil revenues of 283
Quesada, Lt. Gen. E. R. (USAF, retired), reference to 53, 94, 192

R

Radford, Adm. Arthur W., Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff, statement of 79
Radio Free Europe 305
Reserves, Armed Forces, tour of training 329, 330
Resolution on Middle East, House Joint Resolution 117, 85th Congress (*See also* H. Res. 117):
Introduced by Hon. Thomas S. Gordon, text of 1
Introduced bv Hon. Abraham J. Multer, text of 295
Retaliatory attack, quotation from Secretary Dulles' statement on 161
Retaliatory "doctrine," discussion of 447, 451–452
Reuss, Hon. Henry S., a Representative in Congress from the State of Wisconsin, statement of 99, 102
Richards amendment to Mutual Security Act 206
Richards, Hon. James P., appointment of, as special assistant to President with rank of Ambassador 6
Rio treaty 7, 33
Roosevelt, Hon. James, a Representative in Congress from the State of California, statement of 308
Rush, Rabbi Melvyn H., excerpt from letter of 199

S

Sahara Desert, potential oil reserves in 371
San Francisco Conference on United Nations, reference to 12
Saudi Arabia:
Airbase in, status of 73
Attitude toward Great Britain 18, 93
Boundary dispute of 93, 141
Neutral zone adjacent to 93
Oil revenues of 11, 58, 283
President Truman's message to 7, 8, 26, 73, 141
Visit to King of, to United States 283
Saund, Hon. D. S., of California, welcomed as new member of committee 87
Sinai Peninsula:
Israeli troop withdrawal from 363, 364
Purchase of, purpose of 367
U. N. police force for 368, 454
Southeast Asia Treaty Organization 3, 24, 33, 80
Soviet Union. (*See* Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.)
Soviet satellites:
Titoism in 365
United States position concerning territorial integrity of 36, 37, 41, 48, 49
Visit to by Chou En-lai, purpose of 365
Spain, Arab attitude toward 18
Special Presidential fund, status of, tabulation on (*see also* President's special fund) 78
Special session of Congress, consideration of 49, 162
S. Res. 239, 80th Congress. (*See* Vandenberg resolution.)
Subversion. (*See* Covert aggression.)

Suez Canal (*see also* Egypt; Middle East; Arab-Israeli dispute): Page
Alternative oil transport via large tankers 367
Alternative pipeline through Israel 364, 367
Alternative pipeline under U. N. jurisdiction 165
Blockage of, effect of 165, 168, 187
Blockage of, effect on India 168
Clearance date 360
Canada's position on troop withdrawal from 184, 185
CIA intelligence leak concerning 71, 72
Dependence upon, question of lessening 367
Egyptian embargo on Israeli shipping in 81
Gravity of situation in, over past 6 months 30, 31
Legality of Egyptian seizure, question of 71
Oil shipped through, amount of 360
Policy declaration suggested on 165, 168
Time magazine article on, excerpts from 280
Treaty agreement between Egypt and United Kingdom, on 70
United Nations action on 23, 30, 38
United States position on 10, 70
Symington, Senator Stuart, report by on air capability, reference to 163
Syria:
Aid to, questionability of 69, 70, 187, 380, 381
Armed forces of, training and status of 90
Attitude of, toward resolution 9, 60
Economic situation in 58
Invasion by Turkey, question of 142
Oil revenues of 11
Soviet Arms shipments to 26, 142
Soviet economic aid to 69
Soviet indirect control of, question of 42, 90
Subversion of 68, 69
United States capability to assist 53, 192

T

Taft, Senator Robert, reference to 171
Taiwan. (*See* Formosa.)
Tanker fleet, alternative to Suez Canal 367
Taylor, Gen. Maxwell, Army Chief of Staff, quotation from on status of ground forces 163
Technical cooperation funds, status of, tabulation on 78
"34-word resolution":
Interpretation of 142–143
Policy aspects of 169
Time Magazine, excerpts from, on Suez Canal 280
Tiran, Straits of, Israeli occupation of 363
"Tito communism," definition of 376
Tito, Marshal. (*See* Yugoslavia.)
Tripartite declaration of 1950, changes since enactment of 166, 174, 296
Tripartite declaration, language from suggested for resolution 152, 372
Truman, former President Harry S.:
Message of, to King of Saudi Arabia 7, 8, 26, 73, 141
Statement of 471
Turkey (*see also* Greek-Turkey resolution):
Consultation with Ambassador of 59
Invasion of Syria, question of 142
Vulnerability to flank attack 15

U

Underdeveloped areas, economic long-range policy required for 165, 175, 176, 184, 201, 202
Union of South Africa, nonvulnerability of 47
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics:
Action of, in Czechoslovakia 13, 14, 43, 44, 156
Action of, in Hungary 13, 14, 48, 49
Action of, in Middle East 8, 14, 23, 24, 26, 59, 67, 69, 145, 176

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics—Continued Page
Aggression by:
In Iran, effect of 89
In Middle East, effect of 89
In Middle East, unlikelihood of 161, 167, 178, 182
Potentiality of 45, 366
Aswan Dam not financed by 24
Changes within, possibility of 139
Czechoslovakia controlled by 13, 14, 43, 44
Economic assistance by:
To satellities 24, 69
To Middle East 23, 24, 69
Effect on, of Communist success in Middle East 4, 58
Effect on, of nonenactment of resolution 181
Egypt furnished economic aid by 69
Egypt furnished supplies and personnel by 83, 247
Egypt indirectly controlled by, question of 42, 90
Flexibility of policies and procedures of 366
Forces of, status of 97
Ground forces of, superiority in numbers of 82
Iran threatened by 17, 32
Iraq threatened by 17, 90
Jordan indirectly controlled by, question of 42
Knowledge of, of United States legislative procedures 469
Kurds of Middle East influenced by 370
Military assistance available from 24
Military threat used by 14, 43, 362
Military training furnished Egypt and Syria by 90
Miscalculation by, possibility of 196, 363
Problems of, with satellites 365
Propaganda of 9, 10, 59, 67, 95, 178, 361, 366
Submarine capability of 359
Syria furnished arms by 26, 142
Syria furnished economic aid by, question of 69
Syria indirectly controlled by, question of 42, 90
U. N. action against in Azerbaijan 92
Volunteers of, in Egypt 81, 82
Volunteers of, in Middle East 154
Western Europe threatened by 3, 4, 58
United Kingdom:
Attitude of, toward United States 30, 175
Assistance from, in Middle East hostilities 45, 46
Attitude of, toward United States, deterioration of 185, 188, 189, 198, 324, 325
Consultation with, on Middle East 46, 95, 96
Economic situation in 57, 72, 168
Eden, Prime Minister Anthony of, cause of resignation of 198
Eden, Prime Minister Anthony of, effect of resignation of 135
International Monetary Fund assistance to 57, 72
Jordan's subsidy ended by 58
Loan of 1946 to, reference to 72
Saudi Arabian attitude toward 18, 93
Treaty arrangement of, with Egypt on Suez 16, 70
Treaty arrangements of, with Iraq and Jordan 16
Visits to, by Secretary Dulles on Suez crisis 30
Yemenite hostilities against 141
United Nations:
Aggression by non-Communist nations referred to 42
Amendment relating to 123, 124
Arab-Israeli armistice lines set up by 38
Arab-Israeli dispute handled by 38, 66, 67, 377
Arab refugee problem handled by 38
Canada's position in, on Suez troop withdrawal 184, 185
Economic aid to communist members by 39
Egypt furnished aid by 60
General Assembly resolution on nonshipment of arms 26
Ineffectiveness of in Middle East problems 177, 178, 183, 281, 302, 453

United Nations—Continued Page
Police force of, use of, in Middle East 20, 92, 166, 174, 177, 178, 186, 454
Recommendations of contrary to resolution, question of 146, 190, 191
Resolution on withdrawal of Israeli troops from Sinai 363, 364, 448
San Francisco Conference of 12
Soviet troops moved from Azerbaijan by 92
Suez Canal problem handled by 23, 30, 38
United States adherence to action by 17, 36, 45
United States cooperation with, in Middle East 22, 23, 38, 92, 178, 453
United States policy implemented by, question of 38, 164, 182, 183
Uniting for peace resolution of, amendment relating to 99–120
Uniting for peace resolution of, reference to 20
United Nations Charter (*see also* H. J. Res. 117):
Article 51 of 5, 12, 13, 37, 38, 183, 191
Proposal consonant with provisions of 5, 10, 12, 17, 44, 45, 92, 146
Veto aspects of 10, 13, 23, 38, 44, 146
U. N. Truce Supervision Organization:
Report by, on Arab-Israeli border incidents, reference to 395, 473
Strengthening of 152, 153
United States:
Maintenance of friendships by, difficulty of 374
Oil reserves in, amount of 359
United States Arab Asian Institute, statement of Salem Bader 383
U. S. News & World Report, excerpt from on Middle East resolution 283

V

Vandenberg, Senator Arthur S.:
Excerpts from speeches of, on bipartisanship 166, 167
Reference to 12, 31
Vandenberg resolution (S. 239, 80th Cong.), policy resolution comparable to, for Middle East 160, 163, 167, 176, 203, 206
Vietnam (*See also* Indochina):
Covert aggression in 447
Defense of 84
United States position in 33
"Violent Truce," extract from book entitled 472

W

Wall Street Journal, article from, on Mid-East Aid, text of 270
Walser, Mrs. Gladys D., Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, United States Section, statement of 417
Washington Post, articles in, texts of 26, 28
Weitzer, legislative director, Jewish War Veterans of the United States of America, statement of 244
Western Hemisphere, definition of 57
White, William S., excerpt from article by 301
Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, United States Section, statement by Mrs. Gladys D. Walser 417
World war III, possible cause of 14, 37, 80, 82, 89, 145, 148, 163

Y

Yemen, British hostilities against 141
Yugoslavia, Marshal Tito, invitation to, to visit United States 47, 366

×